

## 暑假作业

1. 在纸上用中文写两个段落介绍自己。每个段落至少五个句子。Write two paragraphs (at least five sentences each paragraph) about yourself in Mandarin on paper.
  - a. 你喜欢做什么?你几岁?你的生日是什么时候?你和谁住在一起?你有宠物吗?你喜欢什么运动?你最喜欢的书或电影是什么?(可以包括其他想要告诉我的信息) What do you like to do? How old are you? Who do you live with? Do you have any pets? What sports do you like? What is your favorite book or movie? (You may add any other information you want to let me know.)
  - b. 开学第一天上交。Due the first day of school.
2. 会读, 写, 和知道表格中所有文字的意思。Make sure you can read, write, and understand each character below. 😊

的	de	<grammatical particle marking genitive as well as simple and composed adjectives>
一	yī	one, a little
是	shì	to be
不	bù	not
了	le	verb particle marking a new situation or a completed action
人	rén	person
我	wǒ	I, me, my
在	zài	at, located at
有	yǒu	have, there is
他	tā	he, him, his
这	zhè	this
中	zhōng	middle, in
大	dà	big
来	lái	come
上	shàng	above, on, over, top, (go) up, last, previous
国	guó	country, state, nation, <family name>
个	gè	<general and non-specific classifier>(ex. 个人   gèrén   personal)
到	dào	to, towards, until, arrive, reach
说	shuō	explain, scold, refer to, (=说话 shuōhuà) speak, say
们	men	<pluralizing suffix for pronouns and nouns referring to persons>
为	wèi	for, for the sake of, in order to, in this connection
子	zǐ	child, son
和	hé	together, with
你	nǐ	you, your
地	dì	earth, ground, soil, place, position, distance
出	chū	go out, come out, in direction out from something, emit, issue, prouce

道	dào	way, path, channel, way, say, a streak (of light), doctrine, <classifier for rivers, topics, etc.>
也	yě	also, as well
时	shí	period, season
年	nián	year
得	de	<adverbial particle: verb + 得 + description>
就	jiù	just, simply, right away 就要 jiùyào about to (do something)
那	nà	that
要	yào	want, will, shall, need, important, essential
下	xià	below, under, (go) down, next (as opposed to previous/last)
以	yǐ	use, take, according to, because of, in order to
生	shēng	give birth, life
会	huì	can, able, meet, meeting, society, union, party
自	zì	from, since
着	zhe	verb particle marking a continuing progress/state
去	qù	go, leave, depart
之	zhī	subordinator similar to 的 de
过	guò	pass, cross, go by, exceed, <verb particle marking that someone has had the experience of doing something, that it has happened at least once>
家	jiā	home, house, family
学	xué	study, learn
对	duì	correct, answer, treat, agree, mutual, pair
可	kě	~able, (=可以 kěyǐ) may, can
她	tā	she, her
里	lǐ	neighbourhood, half kilometer, <family name>
后	hòu	queen, after
小	xiǎo	small
么	me/mo	(interrogative suffix)什么?   shénme?   What?
心	xīn	heart
多	duō	many, much, more
天	tiān	sky, heaven, god, day
而	ér	and, furthermore
能	néng	can, be able
好	hǎo	good, good to..., easy to...
都	dōu	all
然	rán	right, correct, so, like that
没	méi	(=没有 méiyǒu) haven't, there isn't
日	rì	sun
于	yú	in, at, for, to, from, by, than
起	qǐ	rise, start
还	hái	still, yet
发	fā	deliver, utter, express, shoot, emit, develop, expand

成	chéng	(=成为 chéngwéi, =变成 biàncéng) become
事	shì	matter, affair, thing, event, accident, job, responsibility
只	zhǐ	only, just, merely
作	zuò	do, make
当	dāng	serve as
想	xiǎng	think, feel, consider, want, remember
看	kàn	see, look at, read, think, consider
文	wén	language, literature
无	wú	without, nothingness, have not
开	kāi	open
手	shǒu	hand, a person skilled in something
十	shí	ten
用	yòng	use
主	zhǔ	lord, master, host, god,
行	xíng	go, OK
方	fāng	side, square
又	yòu	again, both... and...
如	rú	like, as, as if
前	qián	in front, previous, ago, former, first
所	suǒ	place
本	běn	basis, origin, edition classifier for books, periodicals, files, etc.
见	jiàn	appear to be, meet with, call on
经	jīng	longitude
头	tóu	head, top, first
面	miàn	face, surface, <classifier for mirrors, flags, etc.>
公	gōng	public, official
同	tóng	same, with
三	sān	three
已	yǐ	stop, cease, end
老	lǎo	old, venerable, outdated
从	cóng	from, through, join, follower, secondary
动	dòng	move, change, arouse
两	liǎng	two (before classifier), 50 grams
长	cháng	long, lasting, length
给	gěi	give